

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 4754.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. DELBENE:

H.R. 4755.

Article I, Section 8

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

By Mr. DESAULNIER:

H.R. 4756.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. DOGGETT:

H.R. 4757.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4758.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. GOMEZ:

H.R. 4759.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the United States Constitution and Amendment XVI of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 4760.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 4, (the Naturalization Clause) gives Congress sovereign control over immigration. In *Chirac v. Lessee of Chirac* (1817), the Supreme Court affirmed that the Constitution grants Congress Plenary power on immigration policy. Further, in *Galvan v. Press* (1954) the court found “that the formulation of policies [pertaining to the entry of aliens and the right to remain here is entrusted to Congress has become about as firmly imbedded in the legislative and judicial tissues of our body politic as any aspect of our government.”

Finally, in *Sessions v. Dimaya* (2018), when discussing the aggravated felony definition in section 101(a)(43)(F) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA), Justice Neil Gorsuch issued an opinion stating, “Congress remains free at any time to add more crimes to its list. It remains free, as well, to write a new residual clause that affords the fair notice lacking here. Congress might, for example, say that a conviction for any felony carrying a prison sentence of a specified length opens an alien to removal. Congress has done almost exactly this in other laws . . .”

By Mr. GROTHMAN:

H.R. 4761.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GROTHMAN:

H.R. 4762.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. HARDER of California:

H.R. 4763.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution article I, Sec 8

By Mrs. HARTZLER:

H.R. 4764.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of article I of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. HIGGINS of New York:

H.R. 4765.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia:

H.R. 4766.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to Article I, section 8, clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.R. 4767.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.R. 4768.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. KATKO:

H.R. 4769.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. KELLY of Illinois:

H.R. 4770.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. LAWSON of Florida:

H.R. 4771.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof

By Mr. LEVIN of California:

H.R. 4772.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. LUETKEMEYER:

H.R. 4773.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. MALINOWSKI:

H.R. 4774.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. McCAUL:

H.R. 4775.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. McHENRY:

H.R. 4776.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3:

To regulate commerce with states, other nations, and Native American tribes.

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18:

Authority to create laws that are necessary and proper to carry out the laws of the land (Necessary and Proper Clause)

By Mr. NADLER:

H.R. 4777.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 4778.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 17 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Miss RICE of New York:

H.R. 4779.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 4780.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, clause 2 provides Congress with the power to “dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory and other Property belonging to the United States.”

Art. I Sec 8 Cl. 1

“The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;”

Art. I Sec 8 cl. 18

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4781.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution in that the legislation exercises legislative powers granted to Congress by that clause “to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States or any Department or Office thereof.”

By Mr. WALTZ:

H.R. 4782.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. YOUNG:

H.R. 4783.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 and

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. YOUNG:

H.R. 4784.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 and

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 82: Mr. LYNCH.

H.R. 90: Mr. GOSAR.

H.R. 255: Mr. DOGGETT and Ms. DEAN.

H.R. 287: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. WOMACK, Mrs. SPARTZ, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, and Mrs. LESKO.

H.R. 303: Mr. MANN.

H.R. 384: Mr. CASE.

H.R. 425: Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 471: Mr. VAN DREW.

H.R. 623: Mr. MOORE of Alabama.

H.R. 652: Mr. EVANS.